

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JULIET BIANCHI,

Plaintiff,

- against -

WARNER BROS. ENTERTAINMENT INC.

Defendant.

Docket No. 1:18-cv-11020

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Juliet Bianchi (“Bianchi” or “Plaintiff”) by and through her undersigned counsel, as and for her Complaint against Defendant Warner Bros. Entertainment Inc. (“Warner Bros.” or “Defendant”) hereby alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act; and for the removal and/or alteration of copyright management information under Section 1202(b) of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant’s unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of actor Chris O’Donnell and his family, owned and registered by Bianchi, a professional photographer. Accordingly, Bianchi seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant resides in and/or transacts business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

PARTIES

5. Bianchi is a professional photographer having a usual place of business at 8826 SE Yamhill Street, Portland, Oregon 97216.

6. Upon information and belief, Warner Bros. is a foreign business corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with a place of business 1325 6th Ave #2500, New York, NY 10019. Upon information and belief Warner Bros. is registered with the New York Department of State Division of Corporations to do business in the State of New York. At all times material, hereto, Warner Bros. has owned and operated a website at the URL: <http://www.tmz.com> (the “Website”) and has produced the TV show TMZ (the “TV Show”).

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. Background and Plaintiff’s Ownership of the Photograph

7. Bianchi photographed actor Chris O’Donnell and his family (the “Photograph”). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

8. Bianchi is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.

9. The Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 2-210-521 and titled “12112012ChrisODonnell_008.jpg.” See Exhibit B.

B. Defendant’s Infringing Activities

10. Warner Bros. ran the Photograph on the TV Show TMZ and then ran an article on the Website titled *CHRIS O'DONNELL – MOST PATIENT DAD OF THE YEAR!* See URL http://www.tmz.com/videos/0_a5g4rcut/. The article prominently featured the Photograph from the TV Show. A screenshot of the Photograph on the Website is attached hereto as Exhibit C.

11. Warner Bros. did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its article or TV Show, nor did Warner Bros. have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website of TV Show.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF
(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT)
(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.

13. Warner Bros. infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website and TV Show. Warner Bros. is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.

14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Defendant have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF
INTEGRITY OF COPYRIGHT MANAGEMENT INFORMATION AGAINST
DEFENDANT
(17 U.S.C. § 1202)

17. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-16 above.

18. Upon information and belief, Warner Bros. intentionally and knowingly removed copyright management information identifying Plaintiff as the photographer of the Photograph.

19. The conduct of Warner Bros. violates 17 U.S.C. § 1202(b).

20. Upon information and belief, Warner Bros.'s falsification, removal and/or alteration of the aforementioned copyright management information was made without the knowledge or consent of Plaintiff.

21. Upon information and belief, the falsification, alteration and/or removal of said copyright management information was made by Warner Bros. intentionally, knowingly and with the intent to induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph. Warner Bros. also knew, or should have known, that such falsification, alteration and/or removal of said copyright management information would induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph.

22. As a result of the wrongful conduct of Warner Bros. as alleged herein, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Warner Bros. the damages, that he sustained and will sustain, and any gains, profits and advantages obtained by Warner Bros. because of their violations of 17 U.S.C. § 1202, including attorney's fees and costs.

23. Alternatively, Plaintiff may elect to recover from Warner Bros. statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c) (3) in a sum of at least \$2,500 up to \$25,000 for each violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Warner Bros. be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. The Defendant Warner Bros. be adjudged to have falsified, removed and/or altered copyright management information in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.
3. That Plaintiff be awarded Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph;
4. That, with regard to the Second Claim for Relief, Plaintiff be awarded either:
 - a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's falsification, removal and/or alteration of copyright management information; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of at least \$2,500 and up to \$ 25,000 for each instance of false copyright management information and/or removal or alteration of copyright management information committed by Defendant pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c);
5. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;
6. That Plaintiff be awarded her costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(b);

7. That Plaintiff be awarded punitive damages for copyright infringement;
8. That Plaintiff be awarded attorney's fees and costs;
9. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
10. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York
November 26, 2018

LIEBOWITZ LAW FIRM, PLLC

By: /s/Richard Liebowitz
Richard Liebowitz
11 Sunrise Plaza, Suite 305
Valley Stream, New York 11580
Tel: (516) 233-1660
RL@LiebowitzLawFirm.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Juliet Bianchi